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## ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

## Nitrogen-Doped Activated Microporous Carbon Spheres as a 1 Sulfur Matrix for Advanced Lithium-Sulfur Batteries 2 Kaixiong Xiang<sup>1,2</sup>, Siyu Cai<sup>1</sup>, Xianyou Wang<sup>1\*</sup>, Manfang Chen<sup>1</sup>, Shouxin Jiang<sup>1</sup>, 3 4 1 Key Laboratory of Environmentally Friendly Chemistry and Applications of Ministry of 5 Education, Key Laboratory of Electrochemical Energy Storage and Conversion of Hunan Province, National Base for International Science & Technology Cooperation, School of 6 7 Chemistry, Xiangtan University, Xiangtan 411105, China 2 School of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, Hunan University of Technology, Hunan, 8 9 Zhuzhou 412007, China 10 Abstract 11 A kind of nitrogen-doped activated microporous carbon sphere/sulfur composite 12 (NAMCS/S) is deliberately designed and prepared via a controllable solvothermal 13 method and a liquid phase in-situ sulfur deposition technology. The structure 14 characteristic and composition analysis of samples are conducted with X-ray 15 16 photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS), elemental analysis (EA), field-emission scanning electron microscopy (FESEM) and high resolution transmission electron microscope 17 (HRTEM). The electrochemical performances are characterized by galvanostatic 18 charge-discharge (GCD), cyclic voltammetry (CV) and electrochemical impedance 19 spectroscopy (EIS) measurements. The results show that the nitrogen-doped activated 20 microporous carbon spheres (NAMCS) present uniform spherical morphology, 21 abundant nitrogen content of 9.64 wt%, and large specific surface areas of 1578.6 22 $m^2/g$ . Compared with the activated microporous carbon sphere/sulfur (AMCS/S) 23 composite, the NAMCS/S composite with same sulfur loading of 64 wt% can deliver 24 a higher initial capacity of 1004.6 mAh/g and a stable capacity retention of 79.1 % 25

after 100 cycles at 0.1 C rate as well as a remarkable Coulombic efficiency of 93 %

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