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Containerless Melting and Synthesis of Eutectic BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> by Microwave Irradiation

Jun Fukushima, Kentaro Ara, Yamato Hayashi, Hirotsugu Takizawa

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### **ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT**

## Containerless Melting and Synthesis of Eutectic BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> by Microwave Irradiation

Jun Fukushima, Kentaro Ara, Yamato Hayashi, Hirotsugu Takizawa

Department of Applied Chemistry, School of Engineering, Tohoku University, Aoba

Aramaki, Sendai 980-8579, Japan

#### Abstract

Eutectic BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> was synthesized using a developed BN diffuser by containerless microwave processing. The crystallized BaTiO<sub>3</sub> and CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> was obtained from melt of quinary system Ba-Ti-Co-Fe-O. Samples included eutectic BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> structure with fine dendrite structure and primary crystal of CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>. The microstructure became finer with decreasing the weight ratio of CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>. The microstructure was finer in solidification with levitation than in solidification without levitation.

Keywords: Containerless processing, eutectic oxides, microwave processing, multiferroic

#### 1. Introduction

BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> composite with fine structure is expected to apply for a new device such as multiferroic materials[1, 2]. One of the strategies for enhancement of magnetoelectric effects is to introduce indirect coupling, via strain, between a ferromagnet and ferroelectric materials[3, 4]. Recently, novel sintering process was conducted to prepare the particulate

Email address: fukushima@aim.che.tohoku.ac.jp (Jun Fukushima)

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