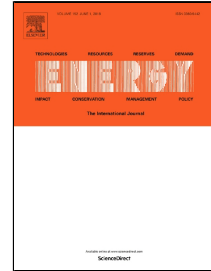


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Comparison of alternative decision-making criteria in a two-stage stochastic program for the design of distributed energy systems under uncertainty

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1 **Comparison of alternative decision-making criteria in a two-stage**
2 **stochastic program for the design of distributed energy systems**
3 **under uncertainty**

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10 **Abstract**

11 The design of distributed energy systems (DES) is affected by uncertainty, which can render
12 designs suboptimal. DES design is further complicated by the various decision-maker attitudes towards
13 uncertainty, which range between pessimism and optimism. An additional important factor is the risk of
14 extreme outcomes (e.g. high costs) in highly unfavourable scenarios. Incorporating all decision-maker
15 attitudes towards uncertainty in DES design enables more informed design decisions under uncertainty.

16 In this work, a two-stage stochastic program for the design of cost-optimal DES under uncertainty
17 is presented. The model's key innovation is the use of multiple criteria that form the model's objective
18 functions and reflect the whole range of attitudes towards uncertainty. As uncertain model parameters,
19 building energy demands, solar radiation, energy carrier prices and feed-in tariffs are considered. In the
20 model's first stage, DES design decisions are included, which are made before the uncertain parameters
21 become known. In the second stage, DES operating decisions are made for multiple scenarios of the
22 uncertain parameters. The model is used to design a DES for a Swiss neighbourhood and diverse optimal
23 DES configurations are obtained for the different criteria. The systems' economic performance and
24 characteristics are contrasted and the trade-offs between the criteria are highlighted.

25 *Keywords:* distributed energy systems; uncertainty; two-stage stochastic programming; decision-
26 making criteria; risk neutrality; risk aversion

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