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Thermal performance evaluation of production technologies for non-centrifuged sugar for improvement in energy utilization

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20 Abstract

- 21
- Non-centrifuged sugar (NCS) is produced through the evaporation of water from sugarcane juice, 22
- 23 using the thermal energy released from the combustion of sugarcane bagasse. The energy efficiency 24
- of the process varies significantly according to the technology implemented in evaporation and 25 combustion operations. Therefore, energy optimization usage becomes essential for the
- improvement of the equipment, as well as the appropriate development of the manufacturing 26
- process. The aim of this study was to evaluate seven groups of technologies related to bagasse 27 28
- combustion and heat exchange systems, used in the production of NCS. The evaluation was 29 performed based on five parameters: overall thermal efficiency (η), energy consumption (MJ)/NCS
- 30 (kg), O₂, CO₂ and CO emission indices at the exit of the process, flue gases/NCS (kg/kg), and air-
- 31 fuel ratio (AFR). Each group of technologies evaluated had a significant effect on the parameters
- 32 considered. However, the best results were shown by the technologies where steam was used in
- 33 closed systems, obtaining an overall thermal efficiency of 63.63 ± 5.17 %, with a significant
- 34 decrease in fuel consumption and lower gas emissions.

35 36 **Keywords**

- 37
- 38 Thermal efficiency; combustion systems; evaporation systems; environmental indices.
- 39

Nomenclature

| Flat bottom pan with fins |
|---------------------------|
| Air-fuel ratio |
| Boiler |
| Sugar cane |
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