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Substitution effect of  $Sr^{2+}$  by  $Ca^{2+}$  on structure and superconducting properties of  $Bi_2Sr_{1.6}La_{0.4}CuO_{6+\delta}$  (Bi-2201) ceramics

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Substitution effect of  $Sr^{2+}$  by  $Ca^{2+}$  on structure and superconducting

properties of  $Bi_2Sr_{1.6}La_{0.4}CuO_{6+\delta}$  (Bi-2201) ceramics

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**Abstract** 

In this work, the effect of  $Ca^{2+}$  iso-valence substitution for  $Sr^{2+}$  on properties of

 $Bi_2Sr_{1.6}La_{0.4}CuO_{6+\delta}$  superconductors is presented. Samples series with nominal composition

of  $Bi_2Sr_{1.6-x}Ca_xLa_{0.4}CuO_{6+\delta}$  (x=0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6 and 0.8) are prepared by a solid-state reaction

method. When Ca content is increased, the X-ray diffraction technique shows that the cell

parameters a and c decrease, while b one is almost constant. The scanning electron

microscopy analysis reveals that the substitution has no significant effect on the porosity and

the grain size of the samples. The physical properties of the samples are studied by the

analysis of the magneto-resistivity curves measured under magnetic fields in the range 0-1

Tesla. As Ca is added, the results show that the high temperature transition appears and is

pushed up to 94.87 K for x=0.8. The substitution also improves the bulk onset critical

transition temperature, the transition width, the residual resistivity, the activation energy of

vortices and the irreversibility field. The best results are seen for x=0.4 of Ca content.

Keywords: Bi-2201 phase, doping, superconductivity, magneto-resistivity.

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