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## Heat asymptotics for nonminimal Laplace type operators and application to noncommutative tori

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#### Abstract

Let P be a Laplace type operator acting on a smooth hermitean vector bundle V of fiber  $\mathbb{C}^N$  over a compact Riemannian manifold given locally by  $P = -[g^{\mu\nu}u(x)\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu} + v^{\nu}(x)\partial_{\nu} + w(x)]$  where  $u, v^{\nu}, w$  are  $M_N(\mathbb{C})$ -valued functions with u(x) positive and invertible. For any  $a \in \Gamma(\text{End}(V))$ , we consider the asymptotics  $\operatorname{Tr}(a e^{-tP}) \underset{t\downarrow 0^+}{\sim} \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} a_r(a, P) t^{(r-d)/2}$  where the coefficients  $a_r(a, P)$  can be written as an integral of the functions  $a_r(a, P)(x) = \operatorname{tr}[a(x)\mathcal{R}_r(x)]$ .

The computation of  $\mathcal{R}_2$  is performed opening the opportunity to calculate the modular scalar curvature for noncommutative tori.

*Keywords:* Heat kernel, nonminimal operator, asymptotic heat trace, Laplace type operator, scalar curvature, noncommutative torus

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#### 1. Introduction

As in [1], we consider a *d*-dimensional compact Riemannian manifold (M, g) without boundary, together with a nonminimal Laplace type operator P on a smooth hermitean vector bundle V over M of fiber  $\mathbb{C}^N$  written locally as

$$P := -[g^{\mu\nu}u(x)\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu} + v^{\nu}(x)\partial_{\nu} + w(x)].$$

$$(1.1)$$

Here  $u(x) \in M_N(\mathbb{C})$  is a positive and invertible matrix valued function and  $v^{\nu}$ , w are  $M_N(\mathbb{C})$  matrices valued functions. The operator is expressed in a local trivialization of V over an open subset of Mwhich is also a chart on M with coordinates  $(x^{\mu})$ . This trivialization is such that the adjoint for the hermitean metric corresponds to the adjoint of matrices and the trace on endomorphisms on Vbecomes the usual trace tr on matrices.

For any  $a \in \Gamma(\text{End}(V))$ , we consider the asymptotics of the heat-trace

$$\operatorname{Tr}(a e^{-tP}) \sim_{t\downarrow 0^+} \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} a_r(a, P) t^{(r-d)/2}.$$
 (1.2)

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