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## The Binary $\mathfrak{aff}(n|1)$ -Invariant Differential Operators On Weighted Densities On The Superspace $\mathbb{R}^{1|n}$ And $\mathfrak{aff}(n|1)$ -Relative Cohomology

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#### Abstract

We consider the  $\mathfrak{aff}(n|1)$ -module structure on the spaces of differential bilinear operators acting on the superspaces of weighted densities. We classify  $\mathfrak{aff}(n|1)$ -invariant binary differential operators acting on the spaces of weighted densities. This result allows us to compute the first  $\mathfrak{aff}(n|1)$ -relative differential cohomology of  $\mathcal{K}(n)$  with coefficients in the superspace of linear differential operators acting on the superspaces of weighted densities.

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#### 1 Introduction

Let  $\mathfrak{vect}(1)$  be the Lie algebra of polynomial vector fields on  $\mathbb{R}$ . Consider the 1-parameter deformation of the  $\mathfrak{vect}(1)$ -action on  $\mathbb{R}[x]$ :

$$L^{\lambda}_{X\frac{d}{dx}}(f) = Xf' + \lambda X'f,$$

where  $X, f \in \mathbb{R}[x]$  and  $X' := \frac{dX}{dx}$ . Denote by  $\mathcal{F}_{\lambda}$  the  $\mathfrak{vect}(1)$ -module structure on  $\mathbb{R}[x]$  defined by  $L^{\lambda}$  for a fixed  $\lambda$ . Geometrically,  $\mathcal{F}_{\lambda} = \{fdx^{\lambda} \mid f \in \mathbb{R}[x]\}$  is the space of polynomial weighted densities of weight  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ . The space  $\mathcal{F}_{\lambda}$  coincides with the space of vector fields, functions and differential 1-forms for  $\lambda = -1$ , 0 and 1, respectively.

Denote by  $D_{\lambda,\mu} := \text{Hom}_{\text{diff}}(\mathcal{F}_{\lambda}, \mathcal{F}_{\mu})$  the  $\mathfrak{vect}(1)$ -module of linear differential operators with the natural  $\mathfrak{vect}(1)$ -action. Feigin and Fuchs [6] computed  $H^1_{\text{diff}}(\mathfrak{vect}(1); D_{\lambda,\mu})$ , where  $H^*_{\text{diff}}$  denotes the differential cohomology; that is, only cochains given by differential operators are considered. They showed that non-zero cohomology  $H^1_{\text{diff}}(\mathfrak{vect}(1); D_{\lambda,\mu})$  only appear for particular values of weights that we call *resonant* and which satisfy  $\mu - \lambda \in \mathbb{N}$ .

If we restrict ourselves to the Lie subalgebra of  $\mathfrak{vect}(1)$  generated by  $\{\frac{d}{dx}, x\frac{d}{dx}\}$ , isomorphic to  $\mathfrak{aff}(1)$ , we get a family of infinite dimensional  $\mathfrak{aff}(1)$ -modules, still denoted  $\mathcal{F}_{\lambda}$  and  $D_{\lambda,\mu}$ .

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