

# Accepted Manuscript

Research paper

Mass Spectrometry in Freeze-Drying: Motivations for Using a Bespoke PAT for Laboratory and Production Environment

Arnab Ganguly, Jason Stewart, Alan Rhoden, Michael Volny, Nabil Saad

PII: S0939-6411(17)31430-3  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpb.2018.02.036>  
Reference: EJPB 12716

To appear in: *European Journal of Pharmaceutics and Biopharmaceutics*

Received Date: 14 December 2017  
Revised Date: 23 February 2018  
Accepted Date: 27 February 2018

Please cite this article as: A. Ganguly, J. Stewart, A. Rhoden, M. Volny, N. Saad, Mass Spectrometry in Freeze-Drying: Motivations for Using a Bespoke PAT for Laboratory and Production Environment, *European Journal of Pharmaceutics and Biopharmaceutics* (2018), doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpb.2018.02.036>

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.



# Mass Spectrometry in Freeze-Drying: Motivations for Using a Bespoke PAT for Laboratory and Production Environment

Arnab Ganguly<sup>1</sup>, Jason Stewart<sup>2</sup>, Alan Rhoden<sup>2+</sup>, Michael Volny<sup>3</sup>, Nabil Saad<sup>3+</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Technology Manager, IMA Life North America Inc. Tonawanda NY, USA*

<sup>2</sup>*Senior Associate Scientist, Pharmaceutical R&D, Pfizer Inc. Andover MA, USA*

<sup>2+</sup>*Manager, Process Analytical Sciences Group, Pfizer Inc. Peapack NJ, USA*

<sup>3</sup>*Application Scientist, Atonarp Inc., Fremont CA, USA*

<sup>3+</sup>*Business Development Director, Atonarp Inc., Fremont CA, USA*

## ABSTRACT

Mass Spectrometry has commonly been used in the semi-conductor industry where maintaining a clean environment with minimum contaminants under high vacuum is crucial for successful manufacturing. Since the technology's early usage for pharmaceutical manufacturing in the early '80s, particularly in the freeze-drying environment, much has changed. The focus of the current work is aimed at asking some key questions regarding the maturity of the technology, its challenges and importance of having an application-specific instrument for quantitative process analyses applied to freeze-drying. Furthermore, we compare the use of mass spectrometers in early installations from the 80's with recent experiences of the technology in the production and laboratory environments comparing data from different MS technologies. In addition, the manuscript covers broad application of the technology towards detection of and sensitivity for analytes including silicone oil, Helium and also explores the option of using MS in detecting water vapor and nitrogen concentration not just in primary drying, but also in secondary drying. The technology, when purpose built, has the potential for use as a robust, multi-purpose PAT tool in the freeze-drying laboratory and production environments.

## Abbreviations:

CM: Capacitance manometer

FBRM: Focused Beam Reflectance Measurement

Fluorescence: Fluorescence Spectroscopy

GC-MS: Gas Chromatography Mass Spectrometry

ICP-MS: Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry

Laser Headspace: NIR laser measurements tuned typically for oxygen or carbon dioxide

LC-MS: Liquid Chromatography Mass Spectrometry

MIR: Mid Infrared Spectroscopy

MS: Mass Spectrometry

MTM: Manometric temperature measurement

NIR: Near Infrared Spectroscopy

RGA: Residual Gas Analyzer

RTD: Resistance temperature detector

TDLAS: Tunable diode laser absorption spectroscopy

SIMS: Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry

Download English Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/en/article/8412001>

Download Persian Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/article/8412001>

[Daneshyari.com](https://daneshyari.com)