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Identification of *runt* family genes involved in planarian regeneration and tissue homeostasis

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- 1 Identification of *runt* family genes involved in planarian regeneration
- 2 and tissue homeostasis
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10 **Abstract**

- The *runt* family genes play important roles in physiological
- processes in eukaryotic organisms by regulation of protein transcription,
- such as hematopoietic system, proliferation of gastric epithelial cells and
- 14 neural development. However, it remains unclear about the specific
- 15 functions of these genes. In this study, the full-length cDNA sequences of
- two runt genes are first cloned from Dugesia japonica, and their roles are
- investigated by WISH and RNAi. The results show that: (1) the *Djrunts*
- are conserved during evolution; (2) the *Djrunts* mRNA are widely
- 19 expressed in intact and regenerative worms, and their expression levels
- are up-regulated significantly on day 1 after amputation; (3) loss of
- 21 Djrunts function lead to lysis or regeneration failure in the intact and
- 22 regenerating worms. Overall, the data suggests that Djrunts play
- 23 important roles in regeneration and homeostatic maintenance in
- 24 planarians.
- 25 **Keywords:** *runt* gene; stem cells; planarian; regeneration
- 26 **1. Introduction**
- 27 Runt-related transcription factors (RUNX) belong to the family of

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