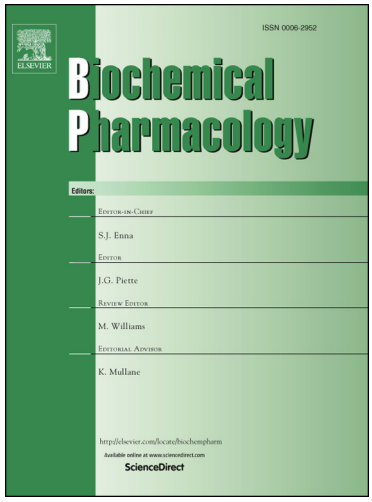

Exogenous oxidants activate nuclear factor kappa B through Toll-like receptor 4 stimulation to maintain inflammatory phenotype in macrophage

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"REVISED ADDITIONS ARE HIGHLIGHTED IN YELLOW"

Exogenous oxidants activate nuclear factor kappa B through Toll-like receptor 4 stimulation to maintain inflammatory phenotype in macrophage

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Abbreviations: ONS, oxidative/nitrosative stress; TLR, toll-like receptor; MD, myeloid of differentiation; CD, cluster of differentiation; pAb, polyclonal antibody; LPS-EK (Ultrapure), lipopolysaccharide from *E. coli* K12; TLR4-KO macrophages, macrophages derived from complete TLR4 knock-out mice; iTAOC, intracellular total antioxidant capacity; LDH, lactate dehydrogenase; TLR4-WT macrophages, macrophages derived from wild-type mice; pM, primary peritoneal macrophages; PPC, potassium peroxychromate; SEAP, secreted embryonic alkaline phosphatase; FBS, fetal bovine serum; DMEM, Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium; ANOVA, analysis of variance; MTT, (3-[4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl]-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide; TBARS, thiobarbituric acid reacting substances; MDA, malonyldialdehyde; NF-κB, nuclear factor kappa B; iROS, intracellular reactive oxygen species; TNF-α, tumor necrosis factor alpha; ELISA, enzyme-linked immuno-sorbent assay.