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Optimization of Roba1 extrusion conditions and bean extrudate properties using response surface methodology and multi-response desirability function

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1 **Optimization of Roba1 extrusion conditions and bean extrudate properties using Response**
2 **surface methodology and multi-response desirability function**

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12 **Abstract**

13 Effects of extruder die temperature, screw speed and ingredient feed moisture on Roba1 bean
14 extrudate nutritional and physicochemical properties were evaluated by response surface
15 methodology (RSM) and extrusion processing conditions optimized for optimal extrudate
16 attributes by multi-response desirability function. Responses taken were protein content, protein
17 digestibility, polyphenols, phytates, extrudate expansion, bulk density, water absorption index,
18 water solubility index, and texture. Feed moisture, die temperature and screw speed significantly
19 ($p < 0.05$) influenced the physicochemical properties of Roba1 extrudates. Increase in feed
20 moisture at low die temperatures resulted in decrease in extrudate expansion ratio (~3.96%) and
21 water solubility (~10%). Increases in expansion, and reduction in bulk density and water

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