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# Differential equations driven by rough paths with jumps

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## Abstract

We develop the rough path counterpart of Itô stochastic integration and differential equations driven by general semimartingales. This significantly enlarges the classes of (Itô/forward) stochastic differential equations treatable with pathwise methods. A number of applications are discussed.

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## 0. Introduction and notation

In many areas of engineering, finance and mathematics one encounters equations of the form

$$dy_t = f(y_t)dx_t , \quad (1)$$

where  $x$  is a multi-dimensional driving signal,  $f$  a collection of nice driving vector fields.<sup>1</sup> For  $x \in C^1$ , this can be written as time-inhomogenous ODE of the form  $\dot{y}(t) = f(y(t))\dot{x}(t)$  and there is no ambiguity in its interpretation. This is still the case for rectifiable drivers,

$$x \in C^{1-var} \equiv C \cap V^1 ,$$

i.e. continuous paths of locally finite 1-variation, say on  $[0, T]$ , in which case there is perfect meaning to the (Riemann–Stieltjes) integral equation

<sup>1</sup> At the price of replacing  $f$  by  $(f_0, f)$  and  $x$  by  $(t, x)$  formulation (1) immediately allows for a drift term.

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