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### ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

# Finite element schemes for a class of nonlocal parabolic systems with moving boundaries

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#### Abstract

The aim of this paper is to study the convergence, properties and error bounds of the discrete solutions of a class of nonlinear systems of reaction-diffusion nonlocal type with moving boundaries, using the finite element method with polynomial approximations of any degree and some classical time integrators. A coordinate transformation which fixes the boundaries is used. Some numerical tests to compare our Matlab code with a moving finite element method are investigated.

*Keywords:* nonlinear parabolic system, nonlocal diffusion term, reaction-diffusion, convergence, numerical simulation, Euler, Crank-Nicolson, finite element method.

#### 1. Introduction

In this work, we study nonlinear nonlocal parabolic systems of the following type:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial t} - a_i \left( \int_{\Omega_t} u_1(x,t) dx, \dots, \int_{\Omega_t} u_{n_e}(x,t) dx \right) \frac{\partial^2 u_i}{\partial x^2} = f_i(x,t) , \quad (x,t) \in Q_t \\ u_i(\alpha(t),t) = u_i(\beta(t),t) = 0, \quad t > 0 \\ u_i(x,0) = u_{i0}(x), \quad x \in \Omega_0 = ]\alpha(0), \beta(0)[, \quad i = 1,\dots, n_e \end{cases}$$

$$(1)$$

where  $Q_t$  is a bounded non-cylindrical domain defined by

$$Q_t = \{ (x,t) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : \ \alpha(t) < x < \beta(t), \ 0 < t < T \}$$
(2)

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