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Joint inversion of seismic and gravity data for imaging seismic velocity structure of the crust and upper mantle beneath Utah, United States

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PII: S0040-1951(17)30287-1

DOI: doi: 10.1016/j.tecto.2017.07.005

Reference: TECTO 127553

To appear in: *Tectonophysics*

Received date: 31 October 2016

Revised date: 3 July 2017 Accepted date: 9 July 2017

Please cite this article as: E.M. Syracuse, H. Zhang, M. Maceira, Joint inversion of seismic and gravity data for imaging seismic velocity structure of the crust and upper mantle beneath Utah, United States, *Tectonophysics* (2017), doi: 10.1016/j.tecto.2017.07.005

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Joint inversion of seismic and gravity data for imaging seismic velocity structure of the crust and upper mantle beneath Utah, United States

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Abstract

We present a method for using any combination of body wave arrival time measurements, surface wave dispersion observations, and gravity data to simultaneously invert for three-dimensional P- and S-wave velocity models. The simultaneous use of disparate data types takes advantage of the differing sensitivities of each data type, resulting in a comprehensive and higher resolution three-dimensional geophysical model. In a case study for Utah, we combine body waves first arrivals mainly from the USArray Transportable Array, Rayleigh wave group and phase velocity dispersion data, and Bouquer gravity anomalies to invert for crustal and upper mantle structure of the region. Results show clear delineations, visible in both P- and S-wave velocities, between the three main tectonic provinces in the region. Without the inclusion of the surface wave and gravity constraints, these delineations are less clear, particularly for S-wave velocities. Indeed, checkerboard tests confirm that the inclusion of the additional datasets dramatically improves S-wave velocity recovery, with more subtle improvements to P-wave velocity recovery, demonstrating the strength of the method in successfully recovering seismic velocity structure from multiple types of constraints.

Keywords (≤6)

Seismic tomography; crustal structure; western United States; body waves, surface waves; gravity anomalies

1.0 Introduction

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