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A cryogenic XPS study of Ce fixation on nanosized manganite and vernadite:

interfacial reactions and effects of fulvic acid complexation

Changxun Yu*a, Jean-François Boilyb, Andrey Shchukarevb, Henrik Drakea, Zhaoliang Songc, K. Johan

Hogmalm^d, Mats E. Åström^a

^aDepartment of Biology and Environmental Science, Linnaeus University, SE-39182 Kalmar, Sweden

^bDepartment of Chemistry, Umeå University, Umeå, SE-901 87, Sweden

^cInstitute of the Surface-Earth System Science Research, Tianjin University, Tianjin 300072, China

^dDepartment of Earth Sciences, University of Gothenburg, SE-405 30 Gothenburg, Sweden

*Corresponding author:

email:changxun.yu@lnu.se; yuchangxun2006@163.com

Cellphone:+0046 0737539543

ABSTRACT

This study investigated interfacial reactions between aqueous Ce(III) and two synthetic

nanosized Mn (hydr-)oxides (manganite: γ -MnOOH, and vernadite: δ -MnO₂) in the absence

and presence of Nordic Lake fulvic acid (NLFA) at circumneutral pH by batch experiments

and cryogenic X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS). The surfaces of manganite and

vernadite were negatively charged (XPS-derived loadings of (Na+K)/Cl>1) and loaded with

0.42-4.33 Ce ions nm⁻². Manganite stabilized Ce-oxidation states almost identical to those for

vernadite (approximately 75% Ce(IV) and 25% Ce(III)), providing the first experimental

evidence that also a Mn(III) phase (manganite) can act as an important scavenger for Ce(IV)

and thus, contribute to the decoupling of Ce from its neighboring rare earth elements and the

development of Ce anomaly. In contrast, when exposed to Ce(III)-NLFA complexes, the

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