



Subleading-twist effects in single-spin asymmetries in semi-inclusive deep-inelastic scattering on a longitudinally polarized hydrogen target

HERMES Collaboration

A. Airapetian ^r, N. Akopov ^{ad}, Z. Akopov ^{ad}, M. Amarian ^{h,ad}, A. Andrus ^p, E.C. Aschenauer ^h, W. Augustyniak ^{ac}, R. Avakian ^{ad}, A. Avetissian ^{ad}, E. Avetissian ^l, A. Bacchetta ^w, P. Bailey ^p, D. Balin ^u, M. Beckmann ^g, S. Belostotski ^u, N. Bianchi ^l, H.P. Blok ^{t,ab}, H. Böttcher ^h, A. Borissov ^o, A. Borysenko ^l, M. Bouwhuis ^p, A. Brüll ^q, V. Bryzgalov ^v, M. Capiluppi ^k, G.P. Capitani ^l, T. Chen ^d, G. Ciullo ^k, M. Contalbrigo ^k, P.F. Dalpiaz ^k, W. Deconinck ^r, R. De Leo ^c, M. Demey ^t, L. De Nardo ^a, E. De Sanctis ^l, E. Devitsin ^s, M. Diefenthaler ^j, P. Di Nezza ^l, J. Dreschner ^t, M. Düren ⁿ, M. Ehrenfried ^j, A. Elalaoui-Moulay ^b, G. Elbakian ^{ad}, F. Ellinghaus ^f, U. Elschenbroich ^m, R. Fabbri ^t, A. Fantoni ^l, L. Felawka ^z, S. Frullani ^x, A. Funel ^l, G. Gapienko ^v, V. Gapienko ^v, F. Garibaldi ^x, K. Garrow ^z, G. Gavrilov ^{g,z}, V. Gharibyan ^{ad}, O. Grebeniouk ^u, I.M. Gregor ^h, C. Hadjidakis ^l, K. Hafidi ^b, M. Hartig ⁿ, D. Hasch ^l, W.H.A. Hesselink ^{t,ab}, A. Hillenbrand ^j, M. Hoek ⁿ, Y. Holler ^g, B. Hommez ^m, I. Hristova ^h, G. Iarygin ⁱ, A. Ivanilov ^v, A. Izotov ^u, H.E. Jackson ^b, A. Jgoun ^u, R. Kaiser ^o, T. Keri ⁿ, E. Kinney ^f, A. Kisseelev ^{f,u}, T. Kobayashi ^{aa}, M. Kopytin ^h, V. Korotkov ^v, V. Kozlov ^s, B. Krauss ^j, V.G. Krivokhijine ⁱ, L. Lagamba ^c, L. Lapikás ^t, A. Laziev ^{t,ab}, P. Lenisa ^k, P. Liebing ^h, L.A. Linden-Levy ^p, W. Lorenzon ^r, H. Lu ^e, J. Lu ^z, S. Lu ⁿ, B.-Q. Ma ^d, B. Maiheu ^m, N.C.R. Makins ^p, Y. Mao ^d, B. Marianski ^{ac}, H. Marukyan ^{ad}, F. Masoli ^k, V. Mexner ^t, N. Meyners ^g, T. Michler ^j, O. Mikloukho ^u, C.A. Miller ^{a,z}, Y. Miyachi ^{aa}, V. Muccifora ^l, M. Murray ^o, A. Nagaitsev ⁱ, E. Nappi ^c, Y. Naryshkin ^u, M. Negodaev ^h, W.-D. Nowak ^h, K. Oganessyan ^{g,l}, H. Ohsuga ^{aa}, A. Osborne ^o, N. Pickert ^j, D.H. Potterveld ^b, M. Raithel ^j, D. Reggiani ^j, P.E. Reimer ^b, A. Reischl ^t, A.R. Reolon ^l, C. Riedl ^j, K. Rith ^j, G. Rosner ^o, A. Rostomyan ^{ad}, L. Rubacek ⁿ, J. Rubin ^p, D. Ryckbosch ^m, Y. Salomatin ^v, I. Sanjiev ^{b,u}, I. Savin ⁱ, A. Schäfer ^w, G. Schnell ^{h,aa}, K.P. Schüler ^g, J. Seele ^f, R. Seidl ^j, B. Seitz ⁿ, C. Shearer ^o, T.-A. Shibata ^{aa}, V. Shutov ⁱ, K. Sinram ^g, W. Sommer ⁿ, M. Stancari ^k, M. Statera ^k, E. Steffens ^j, J.J.M. Steijger ^t, H. Stenzel ⁿ,

J. Stewart^h, F. Stinzing^j, P. Tait^j, H. Tanaka^{aa}, S. Taroian^{ad}, B. Tchuiko^v, A. Terkulov^s,
 A. Trzcinski^{ac}, M. Tytgat^m, A. Vandenbroucke^m, P.B. van der Nat^t,
 G. van der Steenhoven^t, Y. van Haarlem^m, V. Vikhrov^u, M.G. Vincter^a, C. Vogel^j,
 J. Volmer^h, S. Wang^d, J. Wendland^{y,z}, Y. Ye^e, Z. Ye^g, S. Yen^z, B. Zihlmann^m,
 P. Zupranski^{ac}

^a Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB T6G 2J1, Canada

^b Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL 60439-4843, USA

^c Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Bari, 70124 Bari, Italy

^d School of Physics, Peking University, Beijing 100871, China

^e Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, Anhui 230026, China

^f Department of Physics, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309-0390, USA

^g DESY, 22603 Hamburg, Germany

^h DESY, 15738 Zeuthen, Germany

ⁱ Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, 141980 Dubna, Russia

^j Physikalisches Institut, Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, 91058 Erlangen, Germany

^k Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Ferrara and Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Ferrara, 44100 Ferrara, Italy

^l Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, 00044 Frascati, Italy

^m Department of Subatomic and Radiation Physics, University of Gent, 9000 Gent, Belgium

ⁿ Physikalisches Institut, Universität Gießen, 35392 Gießen, Germany

^o Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QQ, United Kingdom

^p Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL 61801-3080, USA

^q Laboratory for Nuclear Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA

^r Randall Laboratory of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1040, USA

^s Lebedev Physical Institute, 117924 Moscow, Russia

^t Nationaal Instituut voor Kernfysica en Hoge-Energiefysica (NIKHEF), 1009 DB Amsterdam, The Netherlands

^u Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, St. Petersburg, 188350 Gatchina, Russia

^v Institute for High Energy Physics, 142281 Protvino, Moscow region, Russia

^w Institut für Theoretische Physik, Universität Regensburg, 93040 Regensburg, Germany

^x Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione Roma 1, Gruppo Sanità and Physics Laboratory, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, 00161 Roma, Italy

^y Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC V5A 1S6, Canada

^z TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC V6T 2A3, Canada

^{aa} Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo 152, Japan

^{ab} Department of Physics and Astronomy, Vrije Universiteit, 1081 HV Amsterdam, The Netherlands

^{ac} Andrzej Soltan Institute for Nuclear Studies, 00-689 Warsaw, Poland

^{ad} Yerevan Physics Institute, 375036 Yerevan, Armenia

Received 15 May 2005; received in revised form 19 June 2005; accepted 21 June 2005

Available online 1 July 2005

Editor: L. Rolandi

Abstract

Single-spin asymmetries in the semi-inclusive production of charged pions in deep-inelastic scattering from transversely and longitudinally polarized proton targets are combined to evaluate the subleading-twist contribution to the longitudinal case. This contribution is significantly positive for π^+ mesons and dominates the asymmetries on a longitudinally polarized target previously measured by HERMES. The subleading-twist contribution for π^- mesons is found to be small.

© 2005 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Download English Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/en/article/9860996>

Download Persian Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/article/9860996>

[Daneshyari.com](https://daneshyari.com)