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PII: S0925-9635(18)30379-0

DOI: doi:10.1016/j.diamond.2018.08.015

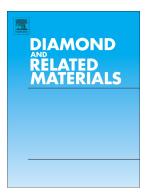
Reference: DIAMAT 7188

To appear in: Diamond & Related Materials

Received date: 30 May 2018
Revised date: 21 July 2018
Accepted date: 30 August 2018

Please cite this article as: Fateh Singh Gill, Sarita Chandra, Varij Panwar, Divya Uniyal, G.S. Kalra, Vinay Kumar, Preeti Garg, Conduction pathways in CNF/PTFE composite: Air oxidized CNFs coated with the incomplete layer of PTFE. Diamat (2018), doi:10.1016/j.diamond.2018.08.015

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ACCEPTED MANU

Conduction pathways in CNF/PTFE composite: Air oxidized CNFs

coated with the incomplete layer of PTFE

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**Abstract** 

In the present work, the conduction pathways by air oxidized carbon nanofibers (CNFs)

(coated with Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)) dispersed in PTFE polymer have been studied and

explored with backbone and dangling ends model. The utility of critical exponents (t) explained

the distribution status of CNFs and indicated the possibility of charge transport by ohmic

conduction due to connected conducting channels of CNF and tunneling transmission between

close CNFs. A 5 wt% sample exhibit a conductivity of 1.91 S/m. Moreover, a cost and material

saving method of coating of decomposed PTFE on CNF; regardless of the coating thickness are

discussed and studied in order to improve interfacial interaction and dispersion within the

polymer without using sonication. Some interesting and informative evidence have also been

revealed as a decrease in d-spacing of <002> layer of a CNF after heat treatment at ~800°C in air

and confirmation of presence and coating of hexafluoropropylene (HFP) and Octafluoro-1-

butene (OF1B) thermal products of PTFE on CNFs by FTIR and TEM respectively.

Keywords: Nanocomposite; Carbon nanofibers; Sintering; Coating; backbone and dangling ends; X-ray

diffraction (XRD).

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